# **II/IV B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JULY/AUGUST-2023**

# **First Semester**

# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING**

# DATA STRUCTURES USING 'C'

#### **Time: Three Hours**

#### Maximum: 70 Marks

# Answer ONE Question from each unit.

 $5 \times 14 = 70 M$ 

# All Questions carry equal marks.

# UNIT-I

- 1. a) Define Data Structure? Explain the classification of Data Structures..
  - b) Write a program to implement linear search.

# (OR)

2. a) What is the worst case complexity in Quick sort? Explain with a suitable example.b) Define Asymptotic Notation? Explain different Asymptotic Notations with an example.

# **UNIT-II**

- 3. Write an algorithm for the following operations on a circularly linked list:
  - (i) Insertion at beginning.
  - (ii) Insertion at a particular position
  - (iii) Deletion at end
  - (iv) Deletion based on value of element.

# (OR)

- 4. a) What is circular linked list? What are the advantages of circular linked list compared to single linked list?
  - b) Write a program to implement insertion, deletion operations on Single Linked List.

# UNIT-III

- 5. a) Convert the following infix expression into prefix expression  $(a-(b/(c^*(d-e))))$ .
  - b) What is a stack? How to represent a stack using array? Give suitable example.

# (OR)

- a) Develop an algorithm to evaluate postfix expression. Trace the algorithm on the following input:
  623+-84/+23^+ (all numbers are single digits).
  - b) Write a C program to implement various Queue operations in detail.

## **UNIT-IV**

7. a) Explain the array and linked representations of binary tree with examples.b) Explain Different Tree Traversals with suitable examples.

## (**OR**)

8. a) Draw Binary tree and BST for the following operations.

(i) Insert 32,16,56,25,12,6,9,34,42 in sequence (ii) Delete 25,32,6 after insertion.

b) Write and explain an algorithm to delete a node form BST?

### UNIT-V

- 9. a) Define graph? Explain various representations of the graph.
  - b) Develop an algorithm for Breadth First Search. Demonstrate BFS using suitable example.

## (**OR**)

- 10. a) What is minimum cost spanning tree? Write the prims algorithm for it.
  - b) Describe the adjacent matrix and adjacency list representation of graphs with the help of an example.

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**P.T.O.** 

Total No. of Questions : 10]

# II/IV B. Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, FEB / MAR - 2023 First Semester

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING DATA STRUCTURES USING 'C'

## Time : Three Hours

### **Answer All Questions**

### Answer ONE question from each Unit. 5x14=70 M

## UNIT - I

- 1. a) Define Data Structure ? Explain the classification of Data Structures.
  - b) Write a Program to implement Binary Search.

#### (OR)

- 2. a) Define Asymptotic Notation ? Explain different Asymptotic Notations with examples.
  - b) Write an algorithm to find the factorial of a number and find the time complexity of the algorithm.

## UNIT - II

- 3. a) Define linked list. Explain how the memory allocation and garbage collection is done for linked lists ?
  - b) Write the algorithm to delete a node from front end in single linked list.

(OR)

- 4. a) What is circular linked list ? What are the advantages of circular linked list compared to single linked list ?
  - b) Explain Circular Linked List with insertion program.

### UNIT - III

- a) Define Stack ? How are Insert and Delete operations carried out in a Stack ? Explain with examples.
  - b) Write a C Program to convert Infix to Postfix Expression.

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Maximum : 70 Marks

#### (OR)

- 6. a) Define Queue and how to implement queue using Linked List? Explain.
  - b) Explain in detail about different applications of Queues with examples.

#### UNIT - IV

- 7. a) What is Binary Tree ? Explain the concept of Binary Tree Traversals.
  - b) What is tree ? Explain the various representations of a Tree.

#### (OR)

8. Define Binary Search Tree ? Write a C program to implement insertion, deletion operation on a BST.

#### UNIT - V

- 9. a) Define Spanning Tree ? Write an algorithm for BFS.
  - b) Define Graph? Explain various representations of the Graph.

#### (OR)

- 10. a) Write about Prims Algorithm with an example.
  - b) Develop an algorithm for Breadth First Search, Demonstrate BFS using suitable example.