

**II/IV B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER- 2019****First Semester****CSE/IT****OPERATING SYSTEMS****Time: Three Hours****Maximum marks:60****Answer Question No.1 Compulsory****6X2=12 M****Answer ONE Question from each Unit****4X12=48 M**

1.
  - a) Features of special purpose systems
  - b) Mention thread issues
  - c) Atomic transaction
  - d) File sharing
  - e) RAID structure
  - f) List and explain important parameters regarding disk operations.

**UNIT-I**

2.
  - a) Write the advantages of peer-to-peer systems over client-server systems? Give an example to peer-to-peer model.
  - b) Explain the term process context. Explain the process of context switching.

**(OR)**

3.
  - a) What are the set of operating system services that provides functions that are helpful to the user? Explain.
  - b) How parent and child relationship is created between processes? Explain how parent and child behave on its termination.

**UNIT-II**

4. Consider 3 processes P1, P2, and P3, which require 5,7 and 4 time units and arrive at time 0,1 and 3. Draw the Gant chart, process completion sequence and average waiting time for.
  - i) Round robin scheduling with CPU quantum of 2 time units.

**P.T.O**

**(OR)**

5. Discuss Peterson's algorithm with its Merits and Demerits.

**UNIT-III**

6. Define deadlock and give its characteristics. Explain Banker's algorithm to avoid a deadlock. What are the problems in its implementation.

**(OR)**

7. a) Discuss about swap-space management.  
b) Explain about FIFO, LRU page replacement algorithms with an example.

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Explain the concept of Disk Management.  
b) Explain the Shortest Seek Time First algorithm with an example.

**(OR)**

9. a) Briefly explain about Acyclic Graph Directory Structure.  
b) Give a note on application I/O interface.



**II/IV B.Tech. (Supple) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JUNE- 2019****First Semester****CSE/IT****OPERATING SYSTEMS****Time: Three Hours****Maximum marks:60****Answer Question No.1 Compulsory****6X2=12 M****Answer ONE Question from each Unit****4X12=48 M**

1. a) Define Operating System. List the objectives of an operating system
- b) What are the various security issues that arise in multiprogramming and time shared systems?
- c) What are the necessary conditions for the occurrence of deadlock?
- d) Reasons for process terminations.
- e) Difference between internal and external fragmentation?
- f) What are the various attributes that are associated with an opened file?

**UNIT-I**

2. a) Explain the role of process control block in OS.
- b) Differentiate the following:
  - i) Process Switching vs Context Switching
  - ii) Clock interrupt Vs I/O interrupt

**(OR)**

3. a) Giving the various components and explain how a real-time OS is different from conventional Operating Systems.
- b) Explain the characteristic features of distributed and special purpose Operating systems.

**UNIT-II**

4. a) Explain in detail Readers and Writers Problem of Synchronization. Give a solution for second Readers-Writers problem.
- b) Write the program for mutual exclusion using semaphores.

**P.T.O**

**(OR)**

5. What does it mean by preemptive CPU scheduling algorithms? Explain the CPU scheduling mechanism in priority scheduling algorithms with suitable example(s).

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Explain all the strategies involved in deadlock detection and how it is recovered.  
b) Write a brief on concept of thrashing and demand paging.

**(OR)**

7. Draw the hardware diagrams of Paging and Segmentation and explain its functioning. Discuss alternatives for page table implementation.

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Explain different approaches for Free space management.  
b) Explain the concepts: File sharing and Record blocking.

**(OR)**

9. Write a brief on disk scheduling and explain different disk scheduling algorithms with suitable examples.

